



BSC Building America Quality Control Checklist

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Building
AMERICA   [®]
U.S. Department of Energy
Research Toward Zero Energy Homes



How to use the BSC-Building America QC Checklist

The Building America Quality Control Checklist has been developed by Building Science Corporation as both a guide to assist in the transition to high performance home building, and as a simplified tool to be used as part of any builder's on-site quality control procedures. There are two parts to this document: the checklist and the resource appendix.

The Checklist

The checklist contains the most critical points that should be verified during the construction of a high performance house. The checklist is not a substitute for good design and good workmanship but can be a common point of reference and part of a minimum standard of quality for high-performance construction.

The overall checklist is divided into a pre-drywall inspection and a final inspection. These two points correspond to the verification steps in many common energy efficiency programs. Each of the checklist divisions is further subdivided to more closely correspond to typical phases of the construction process.

The Resource Appendix

In the attached appendix, some of the checklist items are explained in more detail. While it is not possible to address every conceivable construction detail, common situations and the applicable building science principles are explained with helpful graphics, photographs, references to common building codes, and our suggestions for other electronic and printed resources that can be used for further research.

The appendix is divided into a series of short information sheets, each addressing one of the checklist items, which allows you to assemble packages of information for specific trades or construction phases.

The Building America Quality Control Checklist should be used at five key parts of the construction process.

Design

At the house design stage, the checklist can be used to assess the readiness of drawings prior to contract negotiations. The checklist and appendix also serves as a resource for designers during detailing and material selection.

Contract Negotiation

During contract negotiation, the Checklist provides a clear, concise means of outlining the what work needs to be done to achieve performance targets like the BSC BA Minimum Performance Specification. The Checklist can be used as a short form of the BA High Performance Scopes of Work. The Checklist list should be discussed during negotiations and included in contract and scope of work documents.

Training

Conduct trade group meetings as recommended by the "BSC 7-Steps to High Performance Housing" document (www.buildingscience.com/QA). The QC Checklist is an important part of this meeting - use it to facilitate discussion between site supervision and all trades and crews with overlapping work by walking through construction steps and checklist verification points. The Checklist can be divided into sections. Use each Checklist section and the referenced Information Sheets in the Resource Appendix as handout information to each trade crew.

On-site Verification

Give the checklist to both site supervision and trades. Everyone should have access to the same information about what is expected. During construction, the checklist is to be completed by the site supervisor. BSC recommends that digital photographs be taken to document checklist items as construction proceeds. The site supervisor should work to integrate the recommended verifications into their daily routine.

Buyer Assurance

The completed checklist is a confirmed record of the high quality of your construction. This record can be offered to the homebuyer as an important assurance of quality. Include the completed checklist in a homeowner manual that contains other important documents about the house and its systems.

Building Science Corporation will update this checklist from time-to-time. To make sure that you have the most up-to-date version, please check the quality assurance page on our website:

www.buildingscience.com/QA

Builder Name:	
Project:	
Lot Number:	

BSC Building America Quality Control Checklist

Part 1 - Pre-drywall Inspection

Foundations	Completion Verified
<p>A drainage plane must be provided with sub-grade drainage for below grade spaces ref: BSC Information Sheet 101</p> <p>Exterior or interior perimeter footing drainage system is installed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Drainage membrane or drainage insulation is installed around below grade walls <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Free-draining backfill is installed over perimeter drainage <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Sub-slab gravel bed is connected to perimeter drainage <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Perimeter drainage is connected to storm water drain or sloped to daylight <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A capillary break separating the entire foundation from the soil must be provided ref: BSC Information Sheet 101</p> <p>A below-slab capillary break has been installed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A capillary break has been installed on the foundation wall and footings (horizontal and vertical surfaces) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Use soil gas resistant construction techniques ref: BSC Information Sheet 110</p> <p>Floor openings, concrete joints, and foundation checks have been sealed against gas entry <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Floor drains and sumps have been sealed against gas entry <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Passive vent stack with "T" in sub-slab gravel bed has been installed <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
Pre-Cladding	Completion Verified
<p>Protect construction materials from moisture before installation ref: n/a</p> <p>Keep all building materials dry during storage on-site <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Separate wood from concrete or masonry with appropriate capillary break ref: n/a</p> <p>Sill plates separated from foundation wall with capillary break <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A drainage plane must be provided that is integrated with flashings ref: BSC Information Sheets 300, 302</p> <p>Drainage plane has been installed in a continuous manner <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Sheet material has been properly lapped to drain water <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>All flashing elements specified have been correctly installed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Drainage plane overlaps flashing or connected by a transition membrane <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Drainage holes and through-wall flashing have been provided at brick seat <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A drainage plane must be accompanied by a drainage space ref: BSC Information Sheet 300</p> <p>Materials to create drainage gap have been installed as specified <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Intentional drainage spaces are clear of construction debris <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Subsill flashing: windows and doors must be "pan-flashed" ref: BSC Information Sheet 301</p> <p>All windows and door openings are "pan-flashed" <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Pan-flashing installed with end dams and positive slope towards the exterior <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Flashing materials are correctly lapped <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Reservoir claddings must be "uncoupled" from wall assemblies ref: BSC Information Sheet 304</p> <p>Reservoir claddings (such as brick, stucco and fiber cement) are back-ventilated with min. 1/4" ventilation space (1" for brick) or are installed over a moisture-tolerant and vapor impermeable material <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A continuous air barrier must be provided ref: BSC Information Sheets 403, 404, 405, 406</p> <p>Air sealing provided between bottom plates and floor deck <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Rim joists areas are caulked or sealed with sprayed foam <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Carrying beams running to outside walls and beam pockets are sealed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Perimeter of windows and doors are sealed on the interior side with low-expansion foam or sealant <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Bathrooms on exterior walls have draftstopping materials installed behind tub <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Fireplace enclosures have draftstopping material installed to line enclosure <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Cantilevered floors (including floors over attached garages) are sealed with spray-foam or sealant as appropriate <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Bay and Bow Windows are sealed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Walls and ceilings separating attached garages from living space are properly sealed by: installing gas-proof membrane, taping gypsum board, and sealing all penetrations <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Chimney chases and interior soffits running to exterior walls have been draftstopped and air sealed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Electrical wiring or outlets on exterior walls and other penetrations have been sealed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Only airtight-rated recessed lights installed in insulated ceilings <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Vapor control of wall, roof and foundation assemblies must be provided as specified ref: BSC Information Sheet 311</p> <p>Materials with vapor permeability characteristics matching the products specified for each assembly in the construction documents have been installed <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
Pre-insulation	Completion Verified
<p>Wet rooms should have floor drainage ref: BSC Information Sheet 305</p> <p>Floor drainage installed in bathrooms and showers <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Floor drainage installed in laundry rooms <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Floor drainage installed in mud rooms <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Install floor drain and drain pan where water heater is installed over living space <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Paper faced gypsum board should not be used in multi-family party walls or any part of the building constructed before the roof is applied ref: n/a</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Plumbing should not be located in exterior walls ref: n/a</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Make plumbing easy to inspect and repair and insulate plumbing pipes to keep them warm (above dewpoint temperatures) ref: BSC Information Sheet 305</p> <p>Access panels for plumbing inspection have been installed where specified on plans. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Pipe insulation has been installed on exposed hot and cold runs not located in walls. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
Pre-drywall	Completion Verified
<p>Install insulation to meet HERS Insulation Installation Grade 1 ref: BSC Information Sheet 501</p> <p>Few installation defects, only very small gaps around wiring, electric outlets, etc. and incomplete fill amounts to 2% or less. Gaps running clear through the insulation amount to no more than 2% of the total surface area covered by the insulation. Wall cavity insulation is enclosed on all six sides and in substantial contact with the sheathing material on at least one side (interior or exterior) of the cavity. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>ENERGY STAR Thermal Bypass Inspection Checklist has been completed <input type="checkbox"/></p>	

Builder Name:	
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Lot Number:	

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Part 2 - Finish Inspection		
Mechanical System Inspection		Completion Verified
Sealed Combustion Equipment Sealed combustion equipment provided as specified Sealed combustion equipment installed as specified ref: BSC Information Sheet 601	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Ventilation system design must have the capacity to meet the requirements of ASHRAE 62.2 and must be commissioned at 60% of ASHRAE 62.2 Ventilation system provided and installed as specified Ductwork to inside and outside are properly installed and connected Ventilation system control has been installed and commissioned as specified Air filter housings must be airtight to prevent bypass or leakage ref: BSC Information Sheet 610	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Interior spaces must be air pressure balanced (less than 3 Pascals between all spaces). Transfer grilles or jump ducts to be provided for any closed room without a return grille (except bathrooms, closets, pantries and laundry rooms) Transfer grilles have been installed where indicated on the plans ref: BSC Information Sheets 604	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Duct systems properly sized and placed Duct runs are placed where indicated on the drawings or layout has been revised with mechanical designer ref: n/a	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Conditioning system design loads must be determined according to ACCA Manual J and equipment must be sized using ACCA Manual S Air conditioning system supplied and installed as specified ref: n/a	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Part load dehumidification must be provided in IRC Zones 1 and 2 ("Hot-Humid Climates") for buildings and units less than 2000 square feet If included in the design, part-load dehumidification system has been provided and installed as specified Dehumidification system controls have been installed and commissioned as specified ref: BSC Information Sheet 620	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Ducts should be located inside the enclosure air barrier. If located outside, leakage must be limited to 5% of the total air handling system rated air flow at high speed (nominal 400 CFM per ton) determined by pressurization testing at 25 Pa. Building cavities not used as part of the forced air supply or return system ref: BSC Information Sheet 602	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Supply and return ductwork sealed to be airtight Ductwork has been air sealed at joint locations and equipment connections Ductwork is sealed to supply and return boots ref: BSC Information Sheet 603	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Protect ductwork during construction Ductwork rough-in protected from construction debris Supply and return duct boots have been covered during interior finishing ref: n/a	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Exhaust vents and intake ducts correctly placed Exhaust and intake ducts installed where indicated on plans Clothes dryers vented outdoors ref: BSC Information Sheet 606	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Landscaping		Completion Verified
Provide strips around buildings free of planting and organic mulch A 24" wide strip free of organic mulch and planting has been provided around buildings Bushes and trees are at least 36" away from building ref: n/a	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Site surface water is controlled by appropriate grading and landscape measures Grade on all sides of building slopes away from building Patios and decks are installed lower than the finished floor and slope away from the building Garage floor is lower than the finished floor and slopes away from the building Driveway is lower than garage floor and slopes away from the building Finished grade is lower than main floor and slopes away from the building Stoops, porches and walkways are lower than the main finished floor and slope away from the building ref: BSC Information Sheet 101	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Exterior Finish		Completion Verified
Separate wood from concrete or masonry with appropriate capillary break Deck and stair posts held off concrete with metal brackets or other non-organic spacer Detail deck to house connection (including ledger to wall connection) to shed water away from house and to allow natural drying of assembly ref: n/a	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Install exterior flashing and drainage Step flashing at all roof/wall intersections and terminated with "kickout" flashing or overhang Gutters and downspouts or other roof drainage system has been installed ref: BSC Information Sheet 302	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Select building materials that are insect resistant (steel framing, concrete framing, treated wood framing and sheathing, plastic or plastic composite cladding, cement or fiber cement cladding, brick or stucco cladding) Insect resistant materials are installed where specified on the plans ref: n/a	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Pre-occupancy		Completion Verified
Paper faced gypsum board should not be used in "wet areas" Paper-faced gypsum board not used in bathrooms, showers, laundry rooms and mudrooms Raise gypsum board minimum of 1/2" above concrete slab ref: BSC Information Sheet 407	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
An environmental separation between attached garages and living space must be provided, no air handling equipment located in garage Walls and ceilings separating attached garages from living space are properly sealed by: installing gas-proof membrane, taqno ovosum board, and sealing all penetrations ref: BSC Information Sheet 305	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Washers should be equipped with single throw shut off valves Washing Machine connections are equipped with a single throw shut off valve ref: BSC Information Sheet 305	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
No carpet in areas prone to get wet: bathrooms, laundry rooms, kitchens, and entryways No carpet has been installed in bathrooms, laundry rooms, kitchens, and entryways ref: BSC Information Sheet 305	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Vapor open design of construction assemblies maintained Vapor-permeable finish materials that do not interfere with vapor open design have been installed ref: BSC Information Sheet 311	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

Resource Appendix

This appendix contains Building Science Information Sheets that provide more information for specific inspection points on the BSC Building America Quality Control Checklist. Each Information Sheet is a one or two page document that can easily be printed for use on site or attached to a trade scope of work or contract. The most current version of these document, and other building science information, can be found at www.buildingscience.com/QA

Foundations and Site Work

- 101 Groundwater Control
- 110 Soil Gas Control

Water Management and Vapor Control

- 301 Drainage Plane
- 302 Pan Flashing for Exterior Wall Openings
- 303 Common Flashing Details
- 304 Integrating Deck Ledger Board with Drainage Plane
- 305 Reservoir Claddings
- 306 Interior Water Management
- 311 Vapor Open Assemblies

Air Barriers

- 404 Air Sealing and Framing
- 405 Air Sealing Enclosure Penetrations
- 406 Air Sealing Windows
- 407 Air Barriers - Tub, Shower and Fireplace Enclosures

Thermal Control

- 501 Installation of Cavity Insulation
- 511 Basement Insulation
- 512 Crawlspace Insulation
- 513 Slab Edge Insulation

HVAC, Plumbing and Electrical

- 601 Sealed Combustion
- 602 Ducts in Conditioned Space
- 603 Duct Sealing
- 604 Transfer Ducts and Grills
- 606 Placement of Intake and Exhaust Vents
- 610 Ventilation System
- 620 Supplemental Humidity Control